

Snow Weather And Glacier network

SWAGnet



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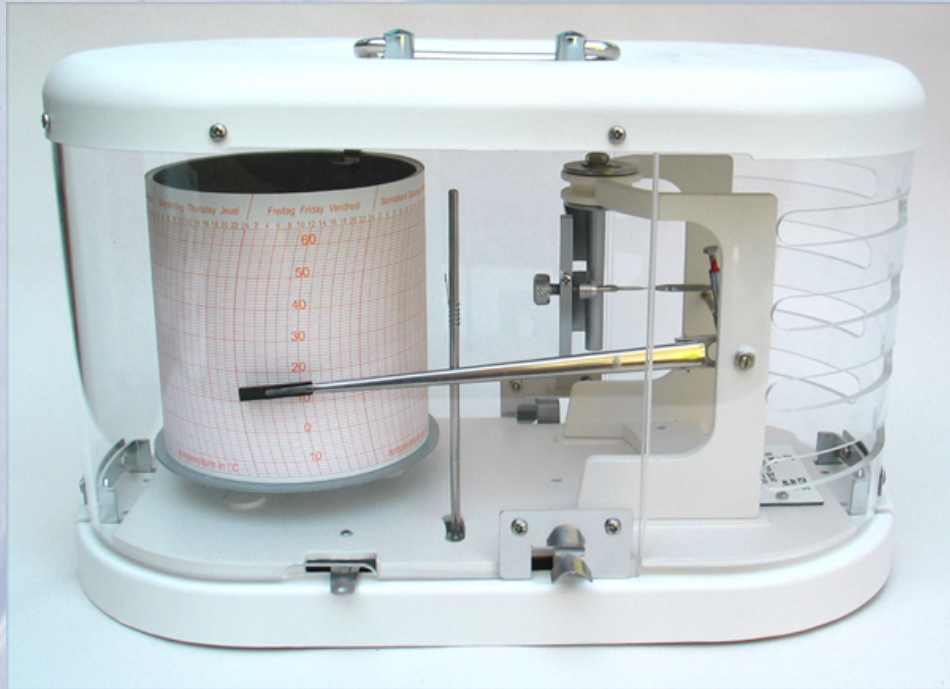


UiO : **Department of Geosciences**
University of Oslo



Recording data

Technological development during my time as a student...



This millenium: New aspects



Low-cost, distributed systems

real time data

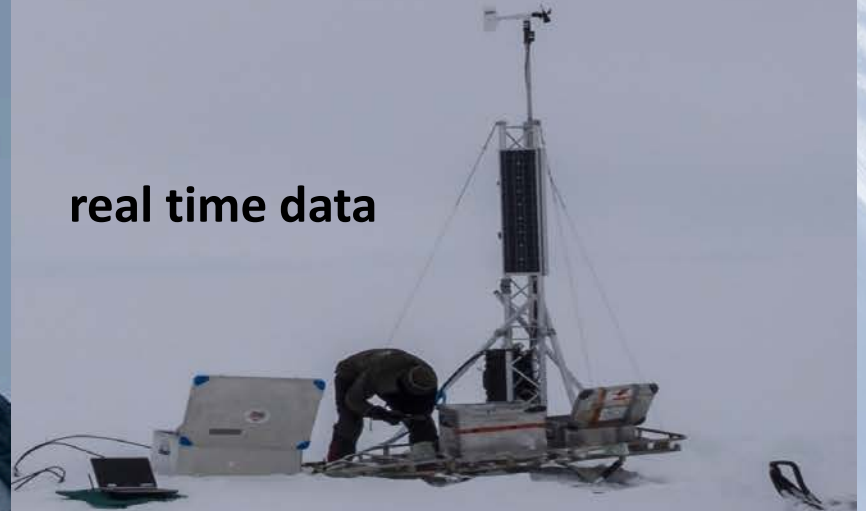


Photo by Thorben Dunse, 2016



UiO weather WSN: *From sensing to data*

A custom-made full-stack system designed around the specific needs for geosciences

Sensors (v1):

- T_{air} , P, RH
- Snow depth
- 16 bands VIS-NIR outgoing
- Wind speed and dir
- $T_{surface}$
- GPS lat/long
- Tsnow profile

Logger:

- power management
- sensor sampling
- communication
- data storage

Communication:

- Local IoT: Lora/xbee
- Iridium
- 4G

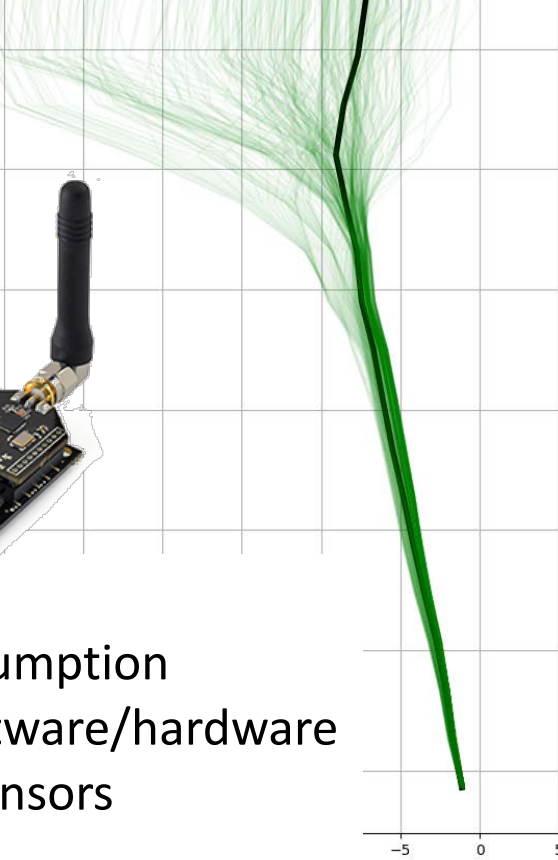
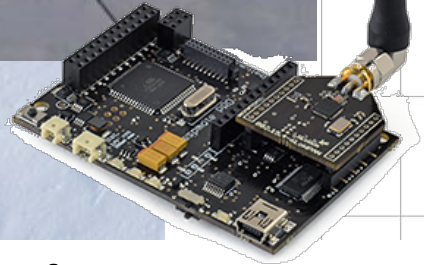
Database:

- long term storage
- data readily available
- data visualization
- adapted maintenance



All-in-one beam:

Sensors + power management +
logger + radio



Specifications:

- Low power consumption
- Open source software/hardware
- Analog/digital sensors
- Low cost



Kongsvegen SWAGnet

snow



glacier



weather

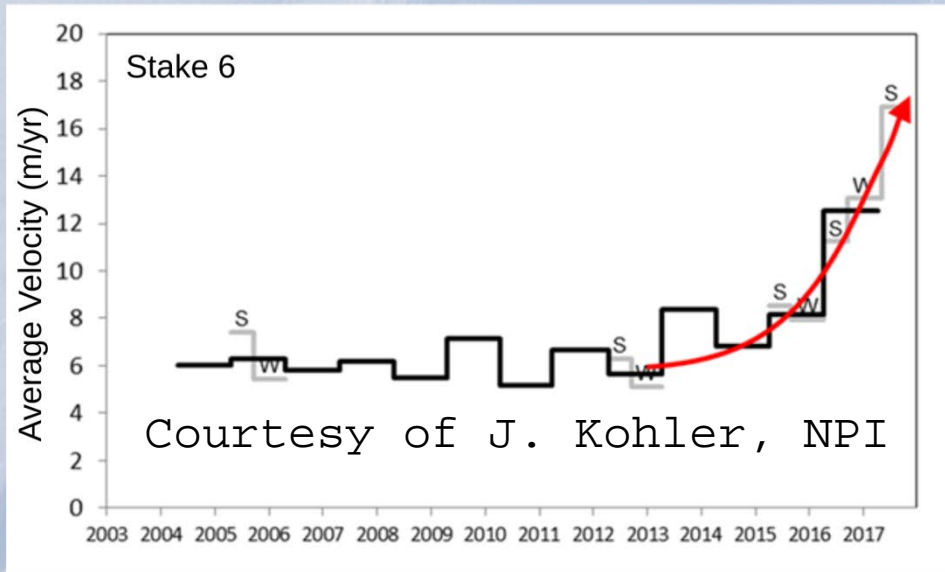


network



Access grant...

Kongsvegen on the way to a new surge?



Access may become prohibitively expensive...

Summary

- Bring together:

- Distributed, low-cost systems
- Real-time data transfer
- Geoscientists
- Informatics/microelectronics

- SIOS deployment in steps:

- Sensor stations, transmit system health
- Gateway, network communication

